13:1
בֶּן שָׁנָה שָׁאוּל בְּמָלְכוֹ וּשְׁתֵּי שָׁנִים מָלַךְ עַל - יִשְׂרָאֵל :
bn - shne shaul b·mlk·u u·shthi shnim mlk ol - ishral :
son-of year Saul in·to-become-king-of-him and·two-of years he-reigned over Israel

13:2
עִם - וַיִּהְיוּ מִיִּשְׂרָאֵל אֲלָפִים שְׁלֹשֶׁת שָׁאוּל לוֹ - וַיִּבְחַר
om - u·ieiu m·ishral alphim shlshth shaul l·u - u·ibchr
with and·they-were[bc] from·Israel thousands three-of Saul for·him and·he-is-choosing

עִם - הָיוּ וְאֶלֶף בֵּית-אֵל וּבְהַר בְּמִכְמָשׂ אֲלָפִים שָׁאוּל
om - eiu u·alph bith-al u·b·er b·mkmsh alphim shaul
with they-were[bc] and·thousand Beth-El and·in·mountain-of in·Michmash two-thousands Saul

: לְאֹהָלָיו אִישׁ שָׁלַח הָעָם וְיֶתֶר בִּנְיָמִן בְּגִבְעַת יוֹנָתָן
: l·aeli·u aish shlch e·om u·ithr bnimin b·gboth iunthn
to·tents-of-him man he-[m]sent-away the·people and·rest-of Benjamin in·Gibeah-of Jonathan

13:3
וַיַּךְ יוֹנָתָן אֵת נְצִיב פְּלִשְׁתִּים אֲשֶׁר בְּגֶבַע וַיִּשְׁמְעוּ
u·ik iunthn ath ntzib phlshthim ashr b·gbo u·ishmou
and·he-is-[c]smiting Jonathan » garrison-of Philistines which in·Geba and·they-are-hearing

פְּלִשְׁתִּים וְשָׁאוּל תָּקַע בַּשּׁוֹפָר בְּכָל - הָאָרֶץ לֵאמֹר יִשְׁמְעוּ
phlshthim u·shaul thqo b·shuphr b·kl - e·artz l·amr ishmou
Philistines and·Saul he-blew in·[the]trumpet in·all-of the·land to·to-say-of they-shall-hear

: הָעִבְרִים
: e·obrim
the·Hebrews

13:4
וְכָל - יִשְׂרָאֵל שָׁמְעוּ לֵאמֹר הִכָּה שָׁאוּל אֶת - נְצִיב פְּלִשְׁתִּים
u·kl - ishral shmou l·amr eke shaul ath - ntzib phlshthim
and·all-of Israel they-heard to·to-say-of he-[c]smote Saul » garrison-of Philistines

הָעָם וַיִּצָּעֲקוּ בַּפְּלִשְׁתִּים יִשְׂרָאֵל נִבְאַשׁ - וְגַם
e·om u·itzoqu b·phlshthim ishral - nbash u·gm
the·people and·they-are-being-summoned in·[the]Philistines Israel he-is-[n]in-bad-odor and·moreover

: אַחֲרֵי שָׁאוּל הַגִּלְגָּל
: achri shaul e·glgl
after Saul the·Gilgal

13:5
וּפְלִשְׁתִּים נֶאֶסְפוּ לְהִלָּחֵם עִם - יִשְׂרָאֵל שְׁלֹשִׁים אֶלֶף רֶכֶב
u·phlshthim nasphu l·elchm om - ishral shlshim alph rkb
and·Philistines they-were-gathered to·to-[n]fight-of with Israel thirty thousand chariot

וְשֵׁשֶׁת אֲלָפִים פָּרָשִׁים וְעָם כַּחוֹל אֲשֶׁר עַל - שְׂפַת - הַיָּם
u·shshth alphim phrshim u·om k·chul ashr ol - shphth - e·im
and·six-of thousands horsemen and·people as·[the]sand which on shore-of the·sea

: בֵּית~אָוֶן קִדְמַת בְּמִכְמָשׂ וַיַּחֲנוּ וַיַּעֲלוּ לָרֹב
: bith~aun qdmth b·mkmsh u·ichnu u·iolu l·rb
Beth~Aven east-of in·Michmash and·they-are-encamping and·they-are-coming-up to·[the]multitude

13:6
וְאִישׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל רָאוּ כִּי צַר - לוֹ כִּי נִגַּשׂ
u·aish ishral rau ki tzr - l·u ki ngsh
and·man-of Israel they-saw that he-was-distress for·him that he-was-hard-pressed

וּבַסְּלָעִים וּבַחֲוָחִים וּבַמְּעָרוֹת הָעָם וַיִּתְחַבְּאוּ הָעָם
u·b·sloim u·b·chuchim b·moruth e·om u·ithchbau e·om
and·in·[the]crags and·in·[the]thistles in·[the]caves the·people and·they-are-[s]hiding the·people

: וּבַבֹּרוֹת וּבַצְּרִחִים
: u·b·bruth u·b·tzrchim
and·in·[the]cisterns and·in·[the]cellars

13:7
וְעִבְרִים עָבְרוּ אֵת - הַיַּרְדֵּן אֶרֶץ גָּד וְגִלְעָד וְשָׁאוּל עוֹדֶנּוּ
u·obrim obru ath - e·irdn artz gd u·glod u·shaul oud·nu
and·Hebrews they-crossed » the·Jordan land-of Gad and·Gilead and·Saul still·him

בַּגִּלְגָּל וְכָל - הָעָם - חָרְדוּ אַחֲרָיו :
b·glgl u·kl - e·om - chrdu achri·u :
in·[the]Gilgal and·all-of the·people they-trembled behind·him

13:8
[K] וַיִּיֶחֶל | [Q] וַיּוֹחֶל | שִׁבְעַת יָמִים לַמּוֹעֵד אֲשֶׁר שְׁמוּאֵל
u·iichl u·iuchl shboth imim l·muod ashr shmual
and·he-is-[n]waiting and·he-is-[c]waiting seven-of days to·[the]appointed-time which Samuel

וְלֹא - בָא שְׁמוּאֵל הַגִּלְגָּל וַיָּפֶץ הָעָם מֵעָלָיו :
u·la - ba shmual e·glgl u·iphtz e·om m·oli·u :
and·not he-came Samuel the·Gilgal and·he-is-[c]scattering the·people from·on·him

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1 . Saul reigned one year; and when he had reigned two years over Israel,

2 Saul chose him three thousand [men] of Israel; [whereof] two thousand were with Saul in Michmash and in mount Bethel, and a thousand were with Jonathan in Gibeah of Benjamin: and the rest of the people he sent every man to his tent.

3 And Jonathan smote the garrison of the Philistines that [was] in Geba, and the Philistines heard [of it]. And Saul blew the trumpet throughout all the land, saying, Let the Hebrews hear.

4 And all Israel heard say [that] Saul had smitten a garrison of the Philistines, and [that] Israel also was had in abomination with the Philistines. And the people were called together after Saul to Gilgal.

5 And the Philistines gathered themselves together to fight with Israel, thirty thousand chariots, and six thousand horsemen, and people as the sand which [is] on the sea shore in multitude: and they came up, and pitched in Michmash, eastward from Bethaven.

6 When the men of Israel saw that they were in a strait, (for the people were distressed,) then the people did hide themselves in caves, and in thickets, and in rocks, and in high places, and in pits.

7 And [some of] the Hebrews went over Jordan to the land of Gad and Gilead. As for Saul, he [was] yet in Gilgal, and all the people followed him trembling.

8 . And he tarried seven days, according to the set time that Samuel [had appointed]: but Samuel came not to Gilgal; and the people were scattered from him.

13:9 וַיֹּ֣אמֶר שָׁא֗וּל הַגִּ֤שׁוּ אֵלַי֙ הָעֹלָ֣ה וְהַשְּׁלָמִ֔ים
u·iamr shaul egshu al·i e·ole u·e·shlmim
and·he-is-saying Saul ᶜbring-close ! to·me the·ascent-offering and·the·peace-offerings

וַיַּ֖עַל הָעֹלָֽה ׃
u·iol e·ole :
and·he-is-ᶜoffering-up the·ascent-offering :

13:10 וַיְהִ֗י כְּכַלֹּתוֹ֙ לְהַעֲל֣וֹת הָעֹלָ֔ה וְהִנֵּ֥ה
u·iei k·klth·u l·eoluth e·ole u·ene
and·he-is-becoming as·to-ᵐfinish-of·him to·to-ᶜoffer-up-of the·ascent-offering and·behold !

שְׁמוּאֵ֖ל בָּ֑א וַיֵּצֵ֥א שָׁא֛וּל לִקְרָאת֖וֹ לְבָרֲכֽוֹ ׃
shmual ba u·itza shaul l·qrath·u l·brk·u :
Samuel coming and·he-is-going-forth Saul to·to-meet-of·him to·to-ᵐbless-of·him :

13:11 וַיֹּ֙אמֶר֙ שְׁמוּאֵ֔ל מֶ֖ה עָשִׂ֑יתָ וַיֹּ֣אמֶר שָׁא֗וּל כִּֽי - רָאִ֙יתִי֙ כִֽי -
u·iamr shmual me oshith u·iamr shaul ki - raithi ki -
and·he-is-saying Samuel what ? you-did and·he-is-saying Saul that I-saw that

נָפַ֤ץ הָעָם֙ מֵֽעָלַ֔י וְאַתָּה֙ לֹא - בָ֔אתָ לְמוֹעֵ֖ד הַיָּמִ֑ים
nphtz e·om m·ol·i u·athe la - bath l·muod e·imim
he-scattered the·people from·on·me and·you not you-came to-appointed-time-of the·days

וּפְלִשְׁתִּ֖ים נֶאֱסָפִ֥ים מִכְמָֽשׂ ׃
u·phlshthim nasphim mkmsh :
and·Philistines ones-being-gathered Michmash :

13:12 וָאֹמַ֗ר עַ֠תָּה יֵרְד֨וּ פְלִשְׁתִּ֤ים אֵלַי֙ הַגִּלְגָּ֔ל וּפְנֵ֥י יְהוָ֖ה
u·amr othe irdu phlshthim al·i e·glgl u·phni ieue
and·I-am-saying now they-shall-come-down Philistines to·me the·Gilgal and·faces-of Yahweh

לֹ֣א חִלִּ֑יתִי וָאֶתְאַפַּ֔ק וָאַעֲלֶ֖ה הָעֹלָֽה ׃ ס
la chlithi u·athaphq u·aole e·ole : s
not I-ᵐbeseeched and·I-am-checking-myself and·I-am-ᶜoffering-up the·ascent-offering : s

13:13 וַיֹּ֧אמֶר שְׁמוּאֵ֛ל אֶל - שָׁא֖וּל נִסְכָּ֑לְתָּ לֹ֣א שָׁמַ֗רְתָּ אֶת - מִצְוַ֞ת
u·iamr shmual al - shaul nsklth la shmrth ath - mtzuth
and·he-is-saying Samuel to Saul you-were-ⁿsilly not you-observed » instruction-of

יְהוָ֤ה אֱלֹהֶ֙יךָ֙ אֲשֶׁ֣ר צִוָּ֔ךְ כִּ֣י עַתָּ֗ה הֵכִ֧ין יְהוָ֛ה אֶת -
ieue alei·k ashr tzu·k ki othe ekin ieue ath -
Yahweh Elohim-of·you which he-ᵐinstructed·you that now he-ᶜestablished Yahweh »

מַֽמְלַכְתְּךָ֧ אֶל - יִשְׂרָאֵ֖ל עַד - עוֹלָֽם ׃
mmlkth·k al - ishral od - oulm :
kingdom-of·you to Israel unto eon :

13:14 וְעַתָּ֖ה מַמְלַכְתְּךָ֣ לֹא - תָק֑וּם בִּקֵּשׁ֩ יְהוָ֨ה ל֜וֹ אִ֣ישׁ
u·othe mmlkth·k la - thqum bqsh ieue l·u aish
and·now kingdom-of·you not she-shall-be-confirmed he-ᵐsought Yahweh for·him man

כִּלְבָב֗וֹ וַיְצַוֵּ֤הוּ יְהוָה֙ לְנָגִ֣יד עַל - עַמּ֔וֹ כִּ֣י לֹ֤א
k·lbb·u u·itzu·eu ieue l·ngid ol - om·u ki la
as·heart-of·him and·he-shall-ᵐinstruct·him Yahweh to·governor over people-of·him that not

שָׁמַ֔רְתָּ אֵ֥ת אֲשֶֽׁר - צִוְּךָ֖ יְהוָֽה ׃ פ
shmrth ath ashr - tzu·k ieue : p
you-observed » which he-ᵐinstructed·you Yahweh : p

13:15 וַיָּ֣קָם שְׁמוּאֵ֗ל וַיַּ֛עַל מִן - הַגִּלְגָּ֖ל גִּבְעַ֣ת בִּנְיָמִ֑ן
u·iqm shmual u·iol mn - e·glgl gboth bnimn
and·he-is-arising Samuel and·he-is-going-up from the·Gilgal Gibeah-of Benjamin

וַיִּפְקֹ֣ד שָׁא֗וּל אֶת - הָעָם֙ הַנִּמְצְא֣ים עִמּ֔וֹ כְּשֵׁ֥שׁ מֵא֖וֹת אִֽישׁ ׃
u·iphqd shaul ath - e·om e·nmtzaim om·u k·shsh mauth aish :
and·he-is-mustering Saul » the·people the·ones-being-found with·him as·six hundreds man :

13:16 וְשָׁא֞וּל וְיוֹנָתָ֣ן בְּנ֗וֹ וְהָעָם֙ הַנִּמְצָ֣א עִמָּ֔ם יֹשְׁבִ֖ים
u·shaul u·iunthn bn·u u·e·om e·nmtza om·m ishbim
and·Saul and·Jonathan son-of·him and·the·people the·one-being-found with·them ones-sitting

בְּגֶ֣בַע בִּנְיָמִ֑ן וּפְלִשְׁתִּ֖ים חָנ֥וּ בְמִכְמָֽשׂ ׃
b·gbo bnimn u·phlshthim chnu b·mkmsh :
in·Geba-of Benjamin and·Philistines they-encamped in·Michmash :

13:17 וַיֵּצֵ֧א הַמַּשְׁחִ֛ית מִמַּחֲנֵ֥ה פְלִשְׁתִּ֖ים שְׁלֹשָׁ֣ה רָאשִׁ֑ים הָרֹ֨אשׁ אֶחָ֜ד
u·itza e·mshchith m·mchne phlshthim shlshe rashim e·rash achd
and·he-is-going-forth the·one-ᶜruining from·camp-of Philistines three heads the·head one

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⁹ And Saul said, Bring hither a burnt offering to me, and peace offerings. And he offered the burnt offering.

¹⁰ And it came to pass, that as soon as he had made an end of offering the burnt offering, behold, Samuel came; and Saul went out to meet him, that he might salute him.

¹¹ And Samuel said, What hast thou done? And Saul said, Because I saw that the people were scattered from me, and [that] thou camest not within the days appointed, and [that] the Philistines gathered themselves together at Michmash;

¹² Therefore said I, The Philistines will come down now upon me to Gilgal, and I have not made supplication unto the LORD: I forced myself therefore, and offered a burnt offering.

¹³ And Samuel said to Saul, Thou hast done foolishly: thou hast not kept the commandment of the LORD thy God, which he commanded thee: for now would the LORD have established thy kingdom upon Israel for ever.

¹⁴ But now thy kingdom shall not continue: the LORD hath sought him a man after his own heart, and the LORD hath commanded him [to be] captain over his people, because thou hast not kept [that] which the LORD commanded thee.

¹⁵ . And Samuel arose, and gat him up from Gilgal unto Gibeah of Benjamin. And Saul numbered the people [that were] present with him, about six hundred men.

¹⁶ And Saul, and Jonathan his son, and the people [that were] present with them, abode in Gibeah of Benjamin: but the Philistines encamped in Michmash.

¹⁷ And the spoilers came out of the camp of the Philistines in three

Interlinear (Hebrew read right-to-left)

שׁוּעָל׃ — אֶל־אֶרֶץ — עָפְרָה — אֶל־דֶּרֶךְ — יִפְנֶה
shuol : — al - artz — ophre — al - drk — iphne
Shual : — to land-of — Ophrah — to way-of — he-is-facing-about

13:18
אֶחָד — וְהָרֹאשׁ — בֵּית~חֹרוֹן — דֶּרֶךְ — יִפְנֶה — אֶחָד — וְהָרֹאשׁ
achd — u·e·rash — bith~chrun — drk — iphne — achd — u·e·rash
one — and·the·head — Beth~Horon — way-of — he-is-facing-about — one — and·the·head

גֵּי~הַצְּבֹעִים — עַל־ — הַנִּשְׁקָף — הַגְּבוּל — דֶּרֶךְ — יִפְנֶה
gi~etzboim — ol — e·nshqph — e·gbul — drk — iphne
Ravine-of~the-Zeboim — over — the·one-[n]gazing — the·boundary — way-of — he-is-facing-about

הַמִּדְבָּרָה׃ ס
e·mdbr·e : s
the·wilderness·ward : s

13:19
אָמְרוּ Q — אָמַר K — כִּי־ — יִשְׂרָאֵל — אֶרֶץ — בְּכֹל — יִמָּצֵא — לֹא — וְחָרָשׁ
amru — amr — ki — ishral — artz — b·kl — imtza — la — u·chrsh
they-said — he-said — that — Israel — land-of — in·all-of — he-is-being-found — not — and·artificer

חֲנִית׃ — אוֹ — חֶרֶב — הָעִבְרִים — יַעֲשׂוּ — פֶּן — פְלִשְׁתִּים
chnith : — au — chrb — e·obrim — ioshu — phn — phlshthim
spear — or — sword — the·Hebrews — they-are-making[do] — lest — Philistines

13:20
אֶת־ — אִישׁ — לִלְטוֹשׁ — הַפְּלִשְׁתִּים — יִשְׂרָאֵל־ — כָל — וַיֵּרְדוּ
ath — aish — l·ltush — e·phlshthim — ishral — kl — u·irdu
» — man — to·to-forge-of — the·Philistines — Israel — all-of — and·they-are-going-down

מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ׃ — וְאֶת־ — קַרְדֻּמּוֹ — וְאֶת־ — אֵתוֹ — וְאֶת־ — מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ
mchrshth·u : — u·ath — qrdm·u — u·ath — ath·u — u·ath — mchrshth·u
plowshare-of·him — and·» — hatchet-of·him — and·» — mattock-of·him — and·» — plowshare-of·him

13:21
וְלִשְׁלֹשׁ — וְלָאֵתִים — לַמַּחֲרֵשֹׁת — פִים — הַפְּצִירָה — וְהָיְתָה
u·l·shlsh — u·l·athim — l·mchrshth — phim — e·phtzire — u·eithe
and·to·third-of — and·for·the·mattocks — for·the·plowshares — pim — the·filing — and·she-was[bc]

קִלְּשׁוֹן — וּלְהַקַּרְדֻּמִּים — וְלְהַצִּיב — הַדָּרְבָן׃
qlshun — u·l·e·qrdmim — u·l·etzib — e·drbn :
pronged-fork — and·for·the·hatchets — and·for·to-[c]set-up-of — the·goad-points :

13:22
כָּל־ — בְּיַד — וַחֲנִית — חֶרֶב — נִמְצָא — וְלֹא — מִלְחֶמֶת — בְיוֹם — וְהָיָה
kl — b·id — u·chnith — chrb — nmtza — u·la — mlchmth — b·ium — u·eie
any-of — in·hand-of — and·spear — sword — he-was-found — and·not — battle — in·day-of — and·he-became

הָעָם — אֲשֶׁר — אֶת־ — שָׁאוּל — וְאֶת־ — יוֹנָתָן — וַתִּמָּצֵא — לְשָׁאוּל — וּלְיוֹנָתָן
e·om — ashr — ath — shaul — u·ath — iunthn — u·thmtza — l·shaul — u·l·iunthn
the·people — who — with — Saul — and·» — Jonathan — and·she-is-being-found — to·Saul — and·to·Jonathan

בְנוֹ׃
bn·u :
son-of·him :

13:23
וַיֵּצֵא — מַצַּב — פְּלִשְׁתִּים — אֶל־ — מַעֲבַר — מִכְמָשׂ׃ ס
u·itza — mtzb — phlshthim — al — mobr — mkmsh : s
and·he-is-going-forth — station-of — Philistines — to — pass-of — Michmash : s

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English (AV)

companies: one company turned unto the way [that leadeth to] Ophrah, unto the land of Shual:

[18] And another company turned the way [to] Bethhoron: and another company turned [to] the way of the border that looketh to the valley of Zeboim toward the wilderness.

[19] Now there was no smith found throughout all the land of Israel: for the Philistines said, Lest the Hebrews make [them] swords or spears:

[20] But all the Israelites went down to the Philistines, to sharpen every man his share, and his coulter, and his axe, and his mattock.

[21] Yet they had a file for the mattocks, and for the coulters, and for the forks, and for the axes, and to sharpen the goads.

[22] So it came to pass in the day of battle, that there was neither sword nor spear found in the hand of any of the people that [were] with Saul and Jonathan: but with Saul and with Jonathan his son was there found.

[23] And the garrison of the Philistines went out to the passage of Michmash.